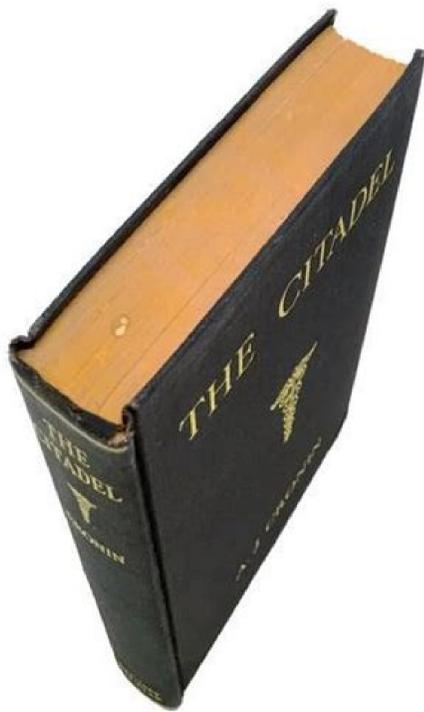
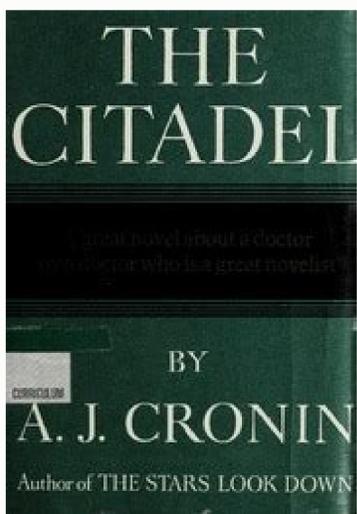


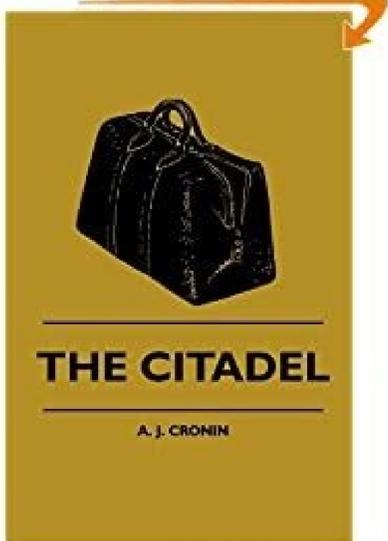
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How does he know this? (g) Jenkins makes medicines out of ..... Why? The team which guesses gets a point for each sentence they need before they guess correctly. (h) 'Didn't I tell you that this would happen?' (c) 'That's how poor people should always pay their doctor.' (d) 'I've been trying to tell you all day.' (c) needs an operation on their foot? The Citadel was a 'blockbuster'. ACTIVITIES AFTER READING THE BOOK Divide the class into small groups. Each group reports back to the rest of the class. The Citadel has been called a protest novel because its key themes deal with injustice and inequality in the medical system in Britain in the 1930s. Cronin spent his final years in Switzerland, where he died in 1981. Disillusioned by the difficulties that he faces as an honest, caring doctor, Manson loses his integrity and lapses into the kind of corruption he once abhorred. (d) What does Andrew think is wrong with Emlyn? During the debate each of the five students in the debating groups must give one argument. (c) Why is Andrew afraid to fall in love? Finally pairs of students make sentences with the words. He returned to Catholicism with a vengeance. Cronin was an alien, set apart by his clothes, speech and religion. (d) Inquiry Pasteur. He returned to his native Scotland with his family, to recover and write Hatter's Castle. His main source of pleasure was reading, and a great love of learning. CHAPTERS 8-15 Divide students into groups of 3 or 4. (f) Andrew leaves his job at the Coal and Mines Board because it is too difficult. Each group reads their broadcast to the rest of the class. (b) Andrew's new job as Medical Officer is exciting. It was an accident.' (g) 'Did you get permission?' (h) 'I have made a discovery that may improve your conditions of work.' (j) 'We have lost the best man we've ever had.' 2 Do you think Andrew is right to give his notice? Cronin's childhood was not easy. Cronin was very bright and won many prizes at Cardross Village School and the Dumbarton Academy, but this did not endear him to his fellow pupils, and he was a shy and lonely boy. (d) Denny is critical of other doctors because they ..... (f) The Mining Company pays part of the miner's wages to ..... The team with the least points wins. The group retells this section of the book through the eyes of that character. At the end of the book he sees the shape of the battlements in the clouds. Do you

agree? Pair/group-only activities are marked. The other students will form the audience and can be thinking up questions to ask the speakers. (h) The people are getting typhoid because ..... These are primarily for use with class readers but, with the exception of discussion and pair/group work questions, can also be used by students working alone in a self-access centre. (e) plan practice Denny, up set together. Groups write down three major events that take place in one section of the book. The motion is: Andrew acted in the best interests of his patient. Mary Boland. What do you think of his actions so far? When Cronin was seven, his father died, and he and his mother returned to her family, who focused their disapproval and anger for his mother's actions, on him. 2 What do you think Andrew will do to make his practice successful? (g) Dr Gadsby praises Andrew for his research work. (c) Andrew makes enemies to/of Chenkin and the Area Nurse (d) Andrew thinks that/about coal dust may cause lung disease. Students read a sentence to the opposite team, which tries to guess the character. Dr Manson is a good, caring doctor whose one aim in life is to cure people. Within each team, divide students into small groups or pairs. Chapters 29-31 1 Which of the characters in the story: © Pearson Education 2000 (b) patient Freddie Stillman. Who to? It symbolises man's ideals - in Manson's case medical integrity - which are enclosed in a castle on a hill. This is not an attack against individuals, but against a system.' Through his characters, Cronin cries out for a system where doctors with different specialist knowledge, work together for the benefit of their patients. Do you think it would have been better if she had lived? (h) What was Britain the first country to do in 1948? Manson meets great hostility among the mining community and is shocked to discover corruption and malpractice within the medical profession. (e) How does Freddie Hamson make his money? Activities while reading the book CHAPTERS 1-7 Chapters 1-3 1 Complete the following sentences. Glossary It will be useful if your students know these new words. He had a great following in America and in 1939 moved with his wife and three sons, to New England where they lived for 17 years. CHAPTERS 16-23 Chapters 16-19 1 Who is speaking? His career takes him from the poor mining towns of Wales to the riches of London. (f) (f) Andrew goes for an interview. 2 Andrew says that the most important rule for a doctor is 'never to believe anything till it is proved.' Do you agree? 1 The words in these sentences are in the wrong order. In pairs students complete the wordsearch and match the words to the explanations. (Definitions are based on the Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English.) Chapters 1-7 bacteria (n) very small living things related to plants, some of which cause disease carriage (n) vehicle with wheels that is pulled by a horse hormone (n) a chemical substance produced by your body that influences your body's growth, development, etc microscope (n) a scientific instrument that makes extremely small things look larger misery (n) great suffering or discomfort quality (n) something such as courage, intelligence or loyalty that someone may have as part of their character scorn (n) the feeling that someone is stupid or is not as good as other people sewer (n) a pipe or passage under the ground that carries away waste materialand used water from buildings surgery (n) a place where a doctor or dentist gives treatment suspicion (n) a feeling that something has happened is true typhoid (n) a serious infectious disease that is caused by dirty food or drink Chapters 8-15 aneurism (n) an illness affecting the blood vessels in the head which can lead to death experiment (n) a scientific test research (n) a lengthy study of a problem Published and dis tribu ted by Pearson Education F act s heet wr it t en by W S Fowle r Factsheet series developed by Louise James level 5 Penguin Readers Factsheets level E Student's activities 1 2 The Citadel 3 Photocopiable 4 These activities can be done alone or with one or more other students. He believes that all Penguin Readers Factsheets T e a c h e r s n o t e s 1 2 The Citadel 3 4 5 by A. 2 In what way do you think the relationship between Andrew and Christine has changed? (b) Some doctors get rich because they are a good influence on Andrew. (f) was unable to complete a medical qualification because of the death of their father? Hope a Andrew and to (e) Christine is pleased to see Denny and Hope because they trick their patients. (a) blames death. However, at the height of his fame, success and wealth, Cronin was deeply dissatisfied. For supplementary exercises covering shorter sections of the book, see the photocopiable Student's Activities pages of this Factsheet. 5 Activities before reading the book 1 Look at the titles of the chapters. Published and distributed by P ear son E d uca ion Factsheet written by W S Fowler F act sheet s eri es de ve l ope d by L ouise James level 5 Chapters 37-39 1 Put the two parts of these sentences together. Who or what does the word in italics refer to? Discuss with another student. They are practised in the 'Before You Read' sections at the back of the book. Cronin's ensuing career as a doctor gave him rich experience and a deep insight into a vast variety of characters, relationships and emotions. CHAPTERS 8-15 Chapters 8-11 (e) What nationality was Cronin? After the debate all students vote on the motion. Allow the two groups six minutes to get their arguments together. © Pearson Education 2000 Cronin's writing career began in 1930 when he had to give up his medical practice in London because of a duodenal ulcer. Divide the class into small groups. (e) 'It may take a year, or it may take five years.' (f) 'Nobody is to blame. Chapters 12-15 1 Choose one of the words in italics to go in the following sentences. (h) is a bitter but hard-working person? His mother had defied her Scottish, Protestant family by marrying an Irishman and becoming a Catholic. Abandoning his ideals, Dr Manson becomes obsessed with accumulating wealth. Cronin was a moralist, greatly affected by human suffering, especially if it was caused by injustice. (c) Andrew discovers that Denny has given him his microscope. In 1921, he married Agnes Mary Gibson, also a medical graduate. (b) Why does Miss Barlow want the sick boy's brother to keep coming to school? J. What do you think is going to happen in this book? Choose five students to debate for the motion and five to debate against the motion. (g) has a child who has tuberculosis? CHAPTERS 24-31 Chapters 24-28 (b) is losing their self-confidence? (c) The doctors blow the sewer up so that ..... (b) Although Andrew has only just left college he is expected to ..... (b) What did Cronin research when he was working in Wales? Idealistic, newly qualified doctor. Andrew Manson, arrives in the small town of Drineffy in the Welsh mountains, determined to improve the health of the miners. Write in chronological order on the board. If this is the case, Cronin's publisher, Victor Gollancz, did an excellent job. One student takes on the role of Andrew, the others as interviewers. (h) Baby Morgan is born dead. 1 Put these sentences in the right order. 2 Read the introduction, close your book, and answer these questions. (g) Emyln is able to go ..... 2 Work in pairs. 2 'The more you charge a patient, the more confidence he has in you?' Do you think there is any truth in this sentence? The Citadel was greeted with dismay and hostility by the medical profession, who said it overemphasized the small percentage of evil in the profession. (e) has studied tuberculosis? Interviewed by the Daily Express, Cronin said, 'I have written in The Citadel all I feel about the medical profession, its injustices, its hide-bound unscientific stubbornness, its humbug ... (j) works at three different places? These characters are now familiar to many people, for this book was the foundation for Dr Finlay's Casebook, a popular British TV programme in the 1960s. CHAPTERS 32-39 Chapters 32-36 1 Who is speaking? compares the At to Louis Andrew Stillman (d) Andrew gives Miss Everell her hay fever treatment because he is not known. They may include interviews if they wish. (a) Why was Cronin brought up by his mother's family? (h) Christine doesn't like Freddie because ..... CHAPTERS 32-39 Hold a 6 minute debate. (e) Miss Page thinks Denny is a bad doctor because ..... (d) Andrew and Christine move to Aberalaw. The students who are interviewing take it in turns to ask Andrew questions. His first book, Hatter's Castle, had launched him to fame in 1930. Discuss. 2 Would you like to be a doctor or a patient in Aberalaw? The horrors and inequities detailed in the story I have personally witnessed. He had neglected his religious spirit since his father died, and now felt a keen need for spiritualism. Each group reads their story out and the class must guess the character. 2 Imagine you are Andrew. (d) Where did Cronin die? CHAPTERS 24-31 Divide the students into small groups. Many people believe that The Citadel contributed to the creation of a free National Health Service, because it exposed deeply inadequate and unfair practices. What about? Ask if anybody has changed their minds because of the debate. Manson fights against great odds to free himself from materialistic temptation, and climb that hill. Encourage them to find out why Andrew is leaving Drineffy, how he feels about the medical profession, what he would do in certain situations etc.. (d) always seems to approve of what Andrew does? Try not to look at your book. (e) Andrew gets a degree which/who will help him get a better job. Cronin 6 UPPER INTERMEDIATE 5 U M M A R Y The Citadel was first published in 1937, snapped up and made into a film by Hollywood in 1938, and resurrected by the BBC in 1983 as a 10-part dramatisation starring Ben Cross. Ask each group to look at a specific event and discuss what could have happened if the main character had acted differently at this point. We are left with the sense that, with Denny and Hope at his side, Manson will scale the walls of the citadel to release his ideals. © Pearson Education 2000 CHAPTERS 16-23 If possible, record a radio news broadcast. Make a wordsearch out of all the words, and below the puzzle write an explanation for each word. In the mining towns of Wales, he saw the human spirit fighting poverty and hardship. ACTIVITIES BEFORE READING THE BOOK Give students a list of the medical words in the book, so they can look up ones they don't know. (g) Which of Cronin's novels deals with a subject close to his own childhood? (g) Andrew works for half an hour to bring life into the Morgan's baby. Hugh Walpole deemed it 'the finest first novel since the Great War.' Adventures of a Black Bag which followed Hatter's Castle, is full of characters and stories that Cronin met and experienced as a doctor. (c) Christine is unhappy when they move to London because she misses the countryside. 6 (f) As the dinner party at the Bramwells' house ends, Andrew ..... Give them each the name of a different character in the book. Activities after reading the book The Citadel has been called a protest novel? He works in England. Discuss which broadcast was most successful in conveying the information, and why. He stored these experiences in his journal ready for his books. Later Cronin recognised how these youthful experiences would drive him to succeed in life. 'Nothing can exceed the longing of a poor youth, beaten down by circumstances, to rise above misfortune and justify himself, not only in his own eyes but in the eyes of others.' Cronin graduated with honours from medical school at the end of the First World War in 1919. Give each group the name of one of the characters. It was acclaimed by the Book Society as a 'Book of the Month' and was an instant success, selling 30,000 copies. However, his idealism gradually turn to cynicism because of the ignorance and prejudice of the miners, and the indifference of his superiors. (c) Hospitals will not admit Andrew's patients because he is making money. (a) Andrew refuses to give Chenkin a sick note because/though he was not ill. In his London practice, he encountered the spoilt, neurotic rich, happy to spend money like water. tells Andrew Nurse that a Sharp to sent 2 What effect does Christine's death have on the story? D ABOUT A J. CRONIN Archibald Joseph Cronin was born on 19th July 1896 in Cardross near Glasgow on the west coast of Scotland. Each member of the audience must then ask a question. Play this to the class and have a discussion about the way the information is presented. (d) The Board want Andrew to complete his research in London. CHAPTERS 1-7 Divide students into two teams. (b) The Morgans give Andrew some money. (c) doctors don't because qualified Many Stillman is he like a not doctor. Penguin Readers Factsheets Student's activities (a) 'I'm giving you a good chance to test your skill!' (a) finds Andrew attractive? What will happen next? Christine's Andrew for himself (a) Andrew thinks that he is successful because he wants her money. He makes many enemies along the way, but has a faithful, supportive wife and several true friends. Write an entry in your diary for the night you and Denny blow up the sewer. His career as an author was very successful. Communicative activities The following teacher-led activities cover the same sections of text as the exercises at the back of the reader, and supplement those exercises. Choose one of these adjectives to describe the mood the speaker is in at the time : trusting sad excited annoyed angry upset happy (a) 'Oh, God, why did I trust you?' (b) 'I shall feel better after this.' (c) 'Oh, it's so nice to hear you talk like this!' (d) 'You must allow me to treat this case in the way that I consider best.' (e) 'I won't accept any more than it's really worth.' (f) 'Thank you, Doctor, for being so kind.' 2 What would happen in your country today if an unqualified person performed a medical operation? (e) Andrew met Abbey and Gadsby when he was interviewed for the job in Aberalaw. (b) The Area Nurse treats Evans' bur n by/with oil. Chapters 20-23 1 Correct these false sentences. (a) Stillman is a qualified doctor. Ask some groups to produce a short radio broadcast about the accident at the mine, and the other groups to report on the discovery of Andrew's experiments. Why/why not? It takes a tragedy and the loyalty of his wife and friends to help him rediscover his moral values. Chapters 4-7 1 Answer these questions: (a) How do Andrew and Miss Barlow meet? The symbol of the citadel is central to the book. Students write down several sentences to describe that character. Working with a network of similar-minded gold digging doctors, he exploits his wealthy patients, and neglects the poorer ones. Cronin is regarded as one of the first of the formula writers, relying on his publisher's marketing skills to sell his books. © Pearson Education 2000 UPPER INTERMEDIATE (a) Andrew tells Miss Page that he is going to leave Drineffy. (e) Andrew refuses to become an official doctor to the Mining Company. BACKGROUND AND THEMES In 1937 when The Citadel was published, A.J. Cronin was well established as a popular writer. (f) What was Cronin's first book called? It broke all publishing records, and sold 10,000 hardback copies a week, for months on end. You are two miners talking about the new Dr Manson.

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